

The impact of small near-Earth asteroid 2018 LA

American Meteor Society

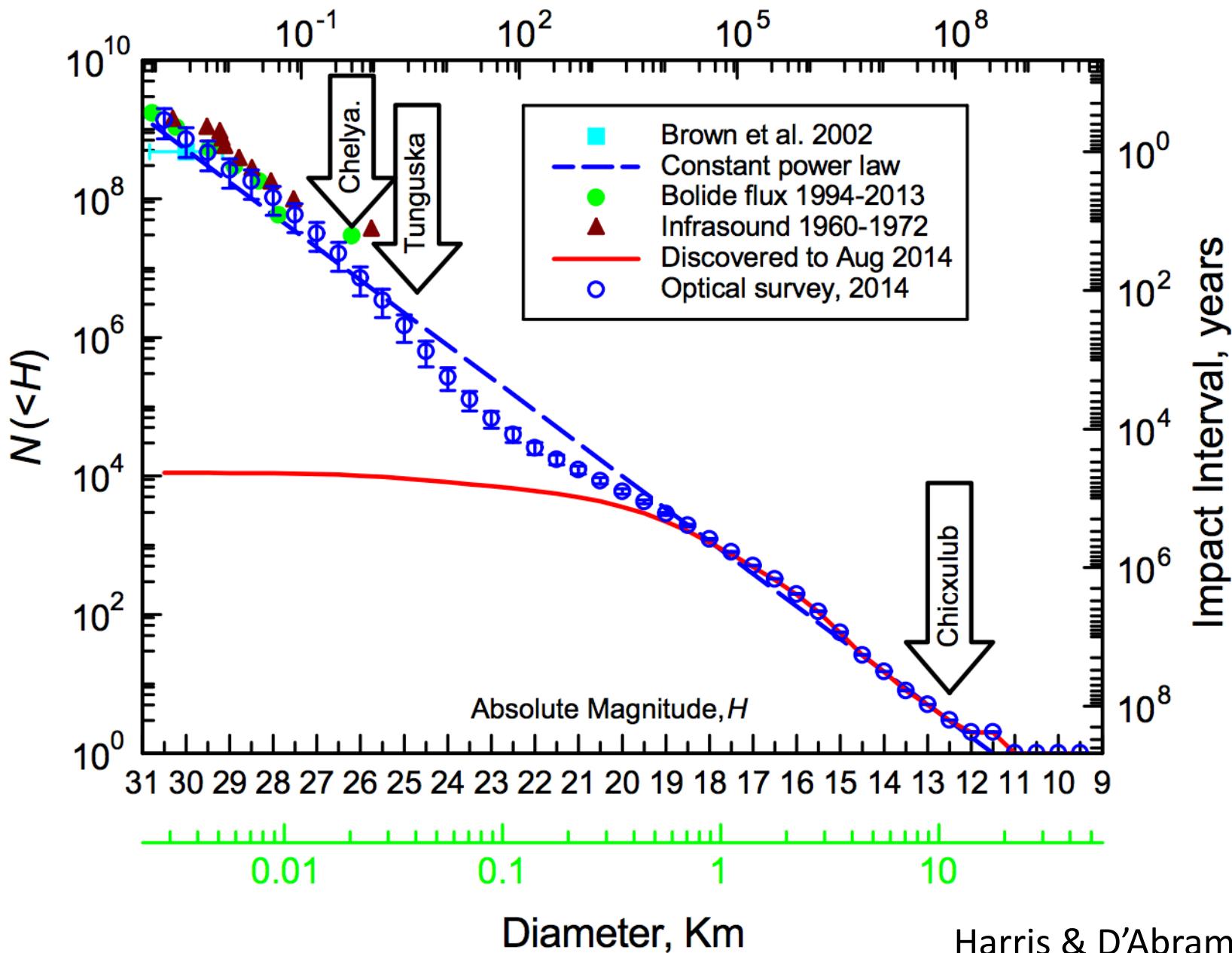


D. Farnocchia, P. Chodas, E. Christensen, R. Kowalski,
A. Gibbs, L. Denneau, A. Heinze, P. Brown, M. Micheli

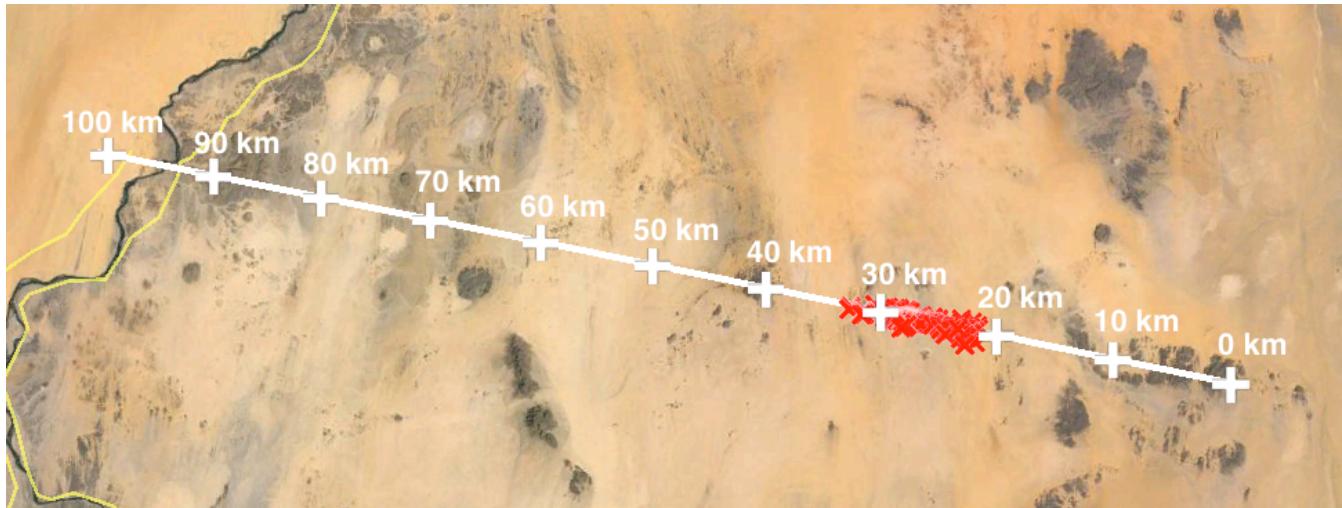


Jet Propulsion Laboratory
California Institute of Technology

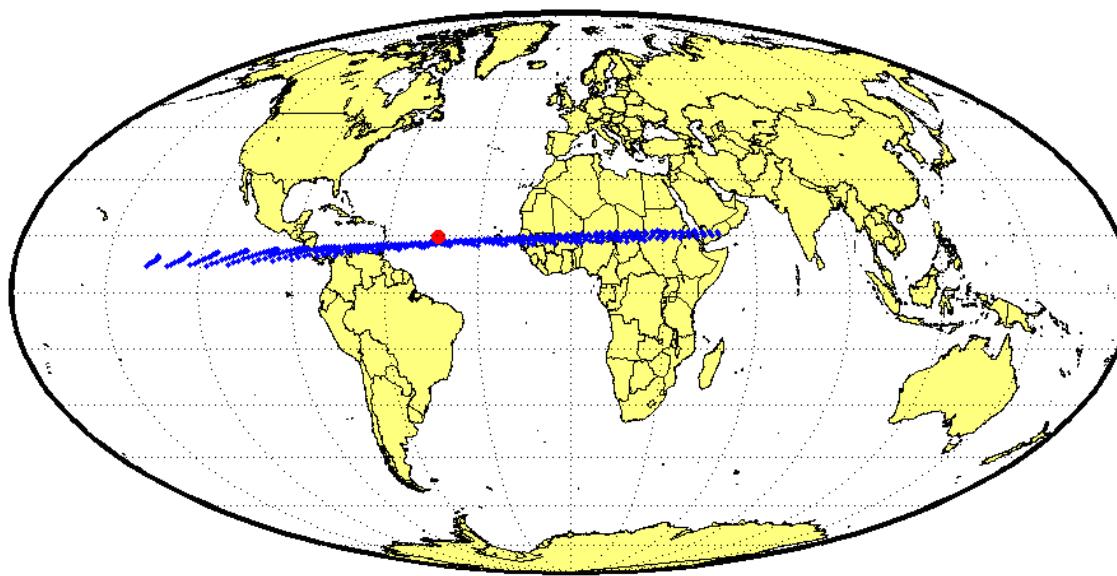
Impact Energy, MT



2008 TC₃ Nubian desert, Sudan



2014 AA Atlantic Ocean



Scout: NEOCP Hazard Assessment

[Introduction](#)[Data Table](#)[Object Data](#)[Ephemeris](#)

Data Table

Scout data are about *unconfirmed objects* and all information should therefore be treated as *potentially unreliable*.

The following table contains [NEOCP](#) objects analyzed by [Scout](#). Because of the generally short observation arcs and the uncertain quality of the astrometry, the reported impact ratings and scores are meant to identify interesting objects rather than provide a rigorous probability assessment.

Table Filter: Enter desired filter parameter values then press the "Apply Filter" button.

NEO Score (min)			V-mag (range)			RA (range)		
POS Unc. (range)			Elong. (min)			Dec (range)		
POS Unc.+1 (range)			Rate (max)			Apply Filter	Reset	

Showing 1 to 69 of 69 entries

Search: Search object

Object	#obs	Arc (h)	RMS	H	Impact Rating	MOID (au)	CA Dist. (LD)	V _{inf} (km/s)	PHA	NEO	NEO > 1km	Geo.	IEO	T _J < 3	Last Update (UTC)	RA (hh:mm)	Dec. (deg.)	Elong. (deg.)
ZTF01Ym	6	1.18	0.31	25.2	1	0.01	6.2	16.0	0	100	0	0	0	45	2018-09-28 18:12	02:12	-39	13
P20Jyx5	3	0.59	0.14	26.3	1	0.006	11	10.9	0	100	0	0	0	36	2018-10-04 16:01	02:47	+13	14
P20Jrl1	3	0.84	0.22	18.9	1	0.4			0	57	9	0	0	61	2018-10-02 18:06	00:40	+06	17
ZSA598F	4	0.41	0.34	26.8	0	0.01	5.2	10.4	0	100	0	0	0	53	2018-09-30 09:19	03:49	+52	11
ZSA3500	3	0.41	0.37	25.9	0	0.06	24		0	100	0	0	0	43	2018-09-30 07:58	23:12	+17	15
A108U34	4	0.72	0.21	27.9	0	0.0005	0.29	9.6	0	100	0	1	0	51	2018-10-01 13:34	08:53	+13	60
A108Z7p	4	0.72	0.28	27.4	0	0.007	2.7	11.1	0	100	0	0	0	49	2018-10-03 13:00	02:09	-39	13
ZSA1411	8	1.65	0.78	27.6	0	0.009	3.4	16.1	0	100	0	0	0	60	2018-09-30 11:00	09:00	-43	62
ZSA4C92	4	0.41	0.42	29.8	0	0.001	0.59	19.7	0	100	0	0	0	61	2018-09-30 08:49	11:47	-00	14
P20Jurc	3	0.56	0.00	26.7	0	0.01	5.8	21.9	0	97	0	0	0	46	2018-10-03 21:26	00:19	-11	16
P20Jri9	3	0.84	0.01	25.9	0	0.05	19	18.3	0	100	0	0	0	43	2018-10-02 17:07	01:46	-21	15
A108Z7t	3	0.48	0.02	24.7	0	0.01	6.3	29.0	0	100	0	0	0	28	2018-10-03 15:32	00:28	-18	15
A108WON	4	0.77	0.45	23.3	0	0.02	14	14.5	0	100	0	0	0	56	2018-10-02 15:47	02:56	-22	13

Text Message
Yesterday 1:32 PM

1 of 2

FRM:JPL Scout System

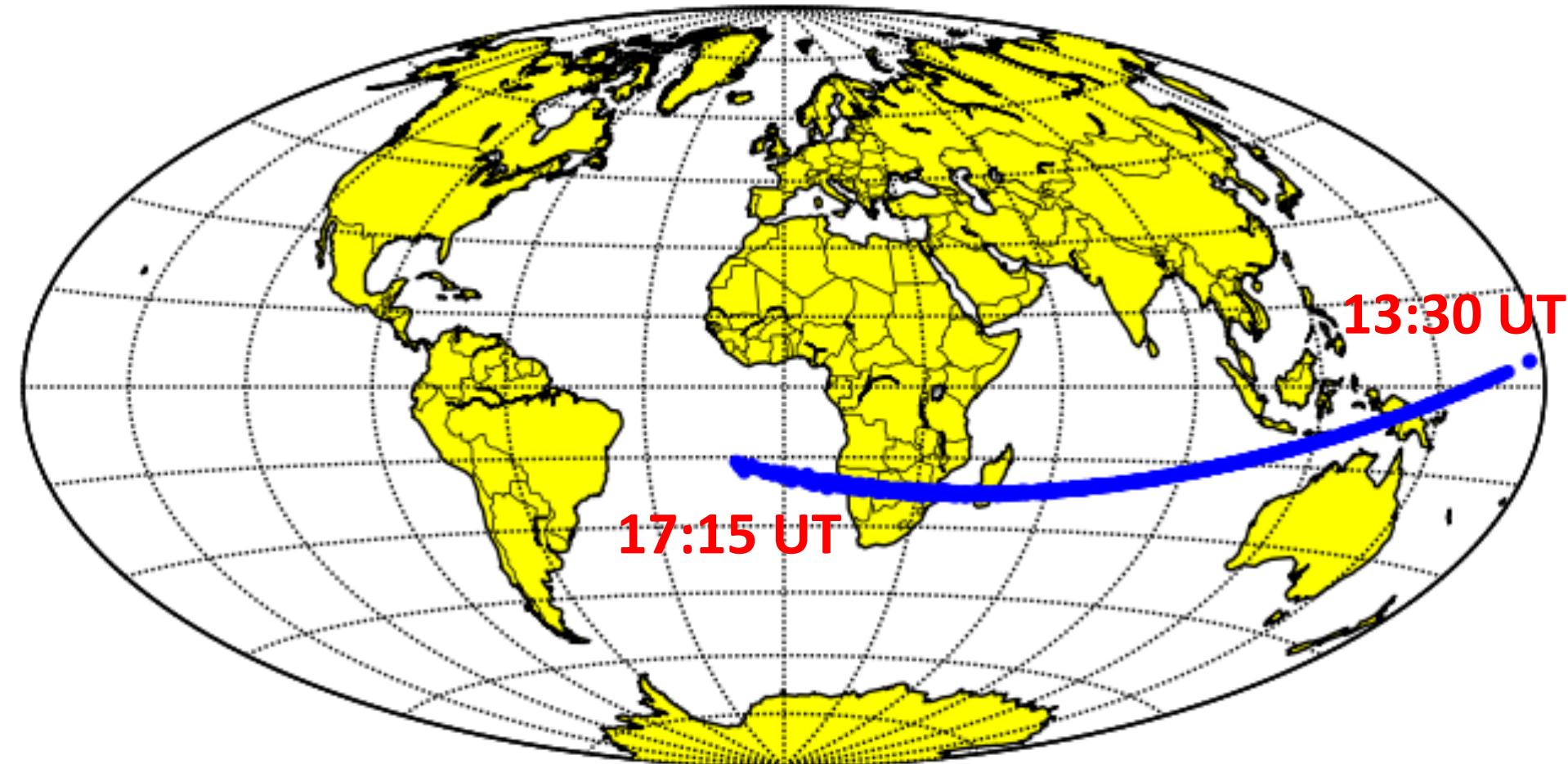
SUBJ:Scout: ZLAF9B2

MSG:IP = 5%, CA_DIST=6.1 RE,

URL = [http://
cneos.jpl.nasa.gov/scout/#/
object/ZLAF9B2](http://cneos.jpl.nasa.gov/scout/#/object/ZLAF9B2)

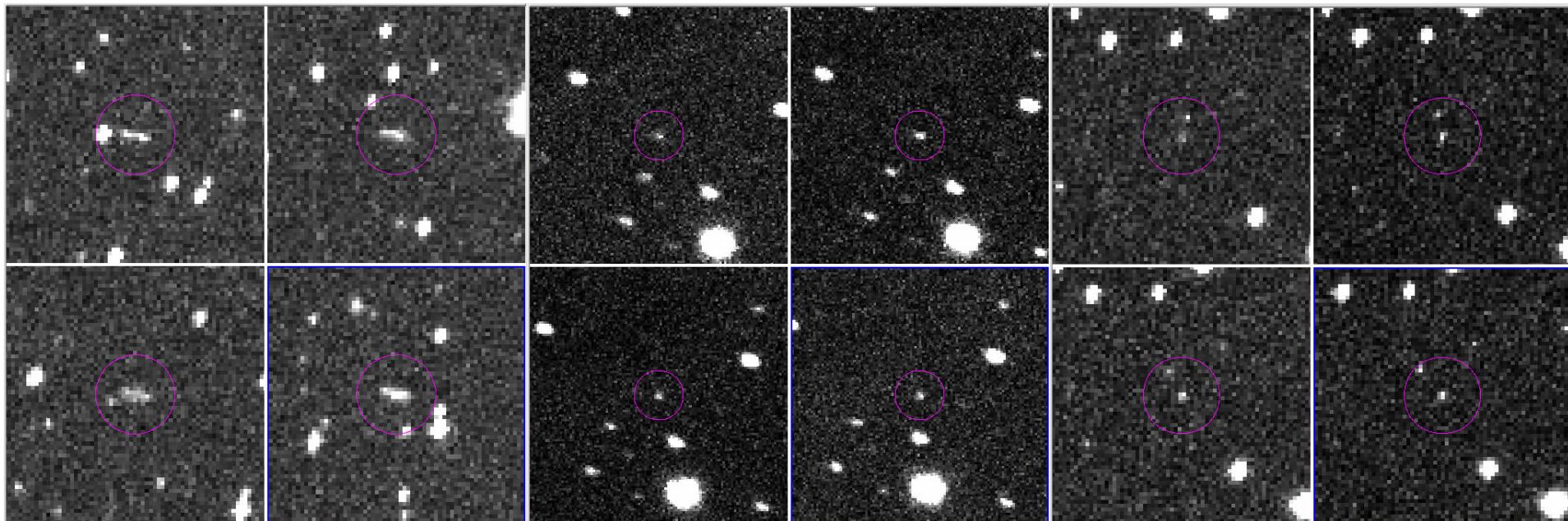
2018 June 2
11:32 UT

ZLAF9B2 = 2018 LA



H between 30.5 and 32.2

Based on 11 observations from Catalina Sky Survey



G96

08:14 to 08:37 UT

I52

09:33 to 09:37 UT

G96

09:39 to 09:40 UT

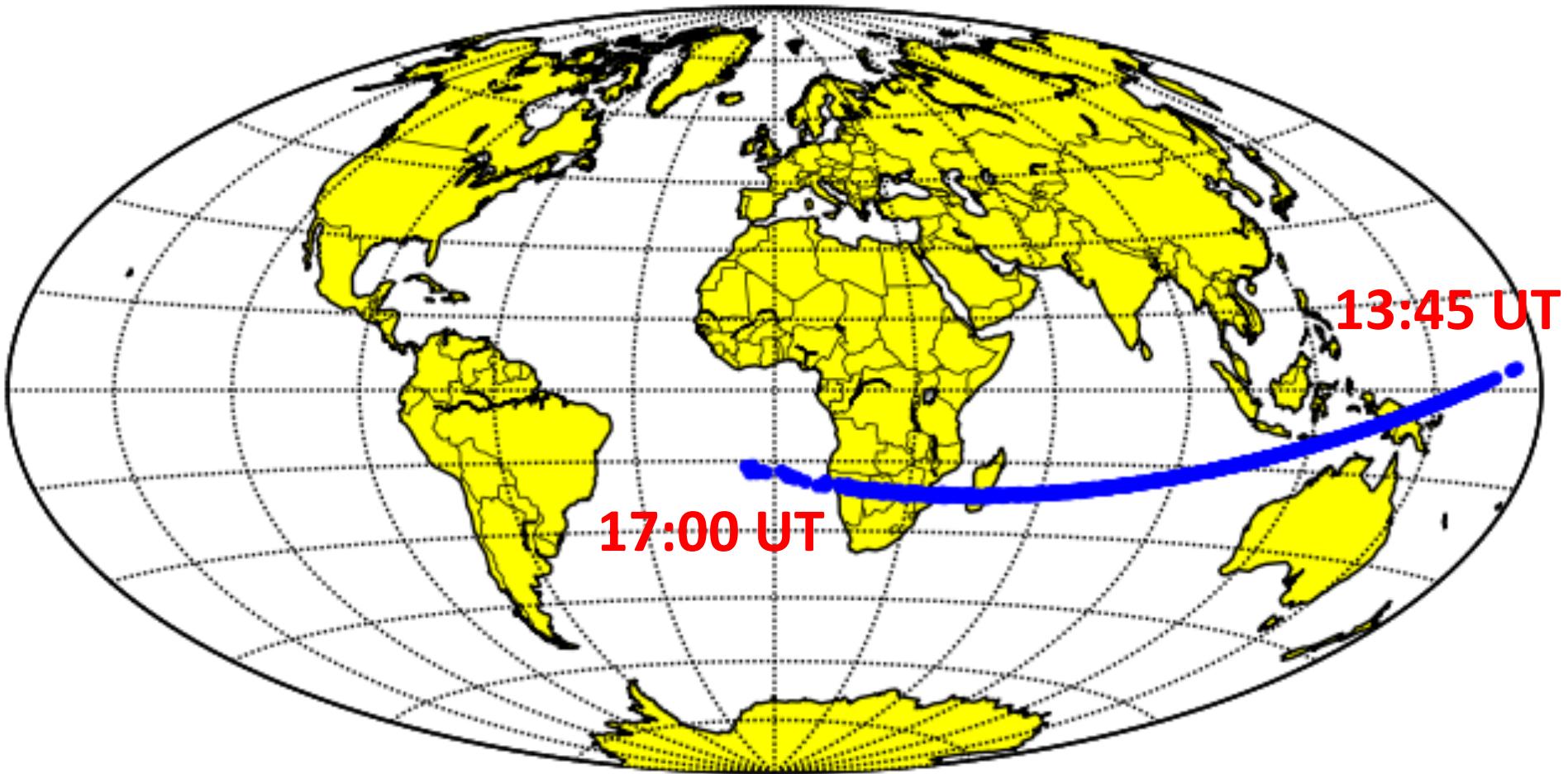
It's Kowalski!



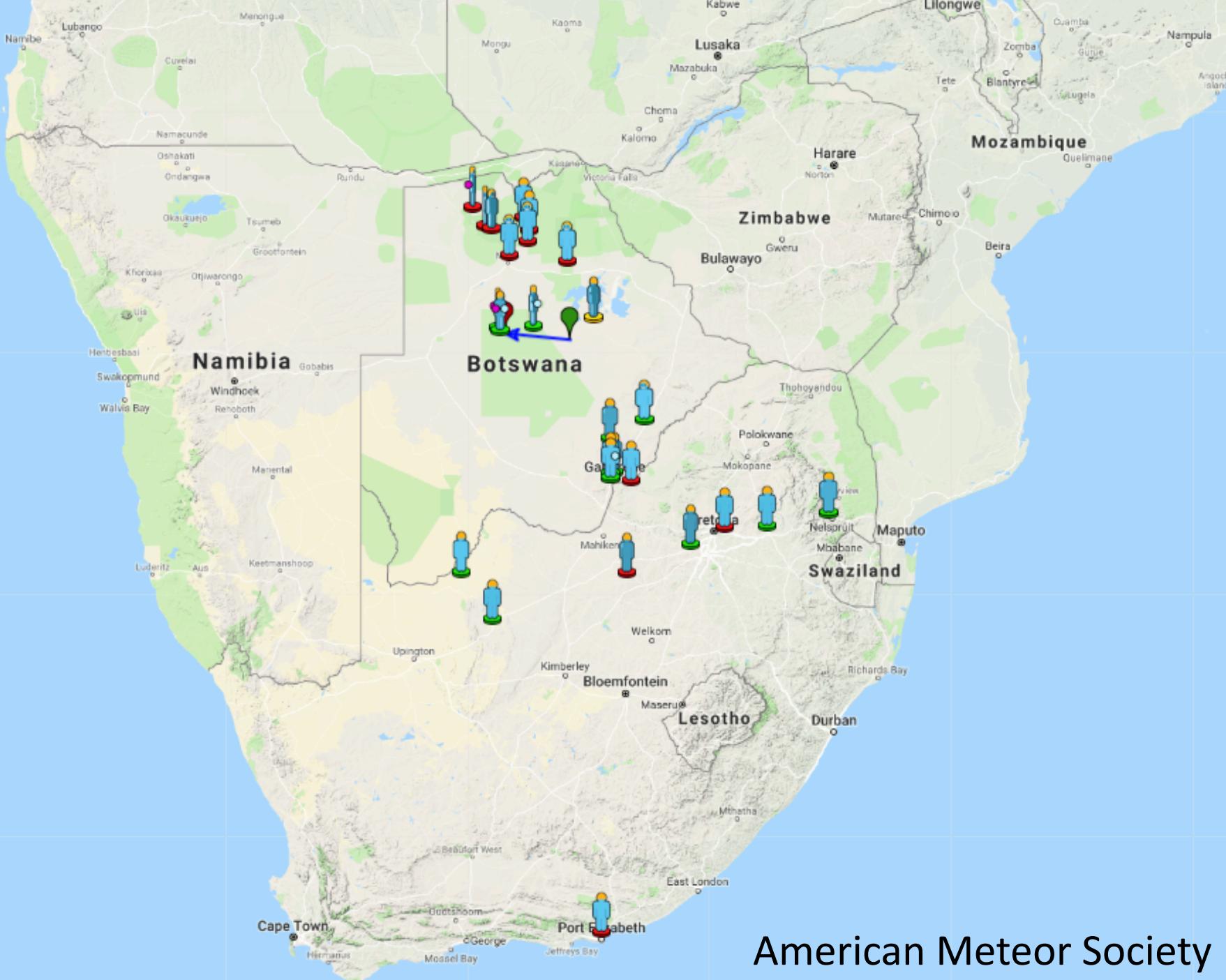




12th detection, remeasurements, and data weights



Impact probability 30%



American Meteor Society

2018-06-02 18:49:16

● Re

J
Su

3
10
17
24



American Meteor Society

INTERNATIONAL MONITORING SYSTEM

INFRASOUND NETWORK - CERTIFIED STATIONS AND NON-CERTIFIED STATIONS

22 APRIL 2019



preparatory commission for the comprehensive nuclear-test-ban treaty organization



STATION STATUS

DATE	22 Apr 2019
TOTAL STATIONS	60
PLANNING	7
UNDER CONSTRUCTION	1
INSTALLED	1
CERTIFIED	51

Primary Seismic Auxiliary Seismic Infrasound Hydroacoustic Radionuclide Radionuclide w/ Noble Gas Radionuclide Lab

The boundaries and presentation of material on this map does not imply the expression of any opinion on the part of the Provisional Technical Secretariat concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

WWW.CTBTO.ORG

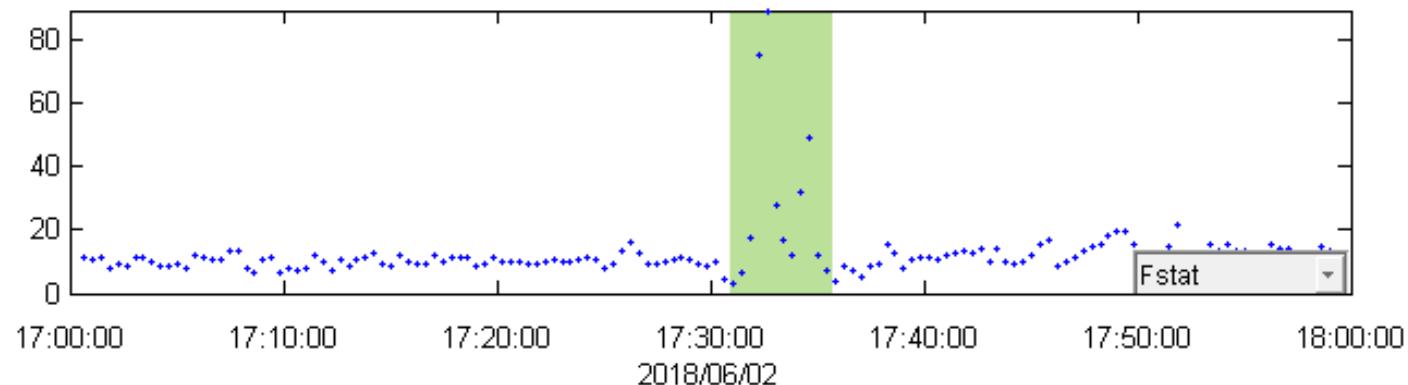
INTERNATIONAL MONITORING SYSTEM

INFRASOUND NETWORK - CERTIFIED STATIONS AND NON-CERTIFIED STATIONS

22 APRIL 2019



preparatory commission for the comprehensive nuclear-test-ban treaty organization



STATION STATUS

DATE	22 Apr 2019
TOTAL STATIONS	60
PLANNING	7
UNDER CONSTRUCTION	1
INSTALLED	1
CERTIFIED	51

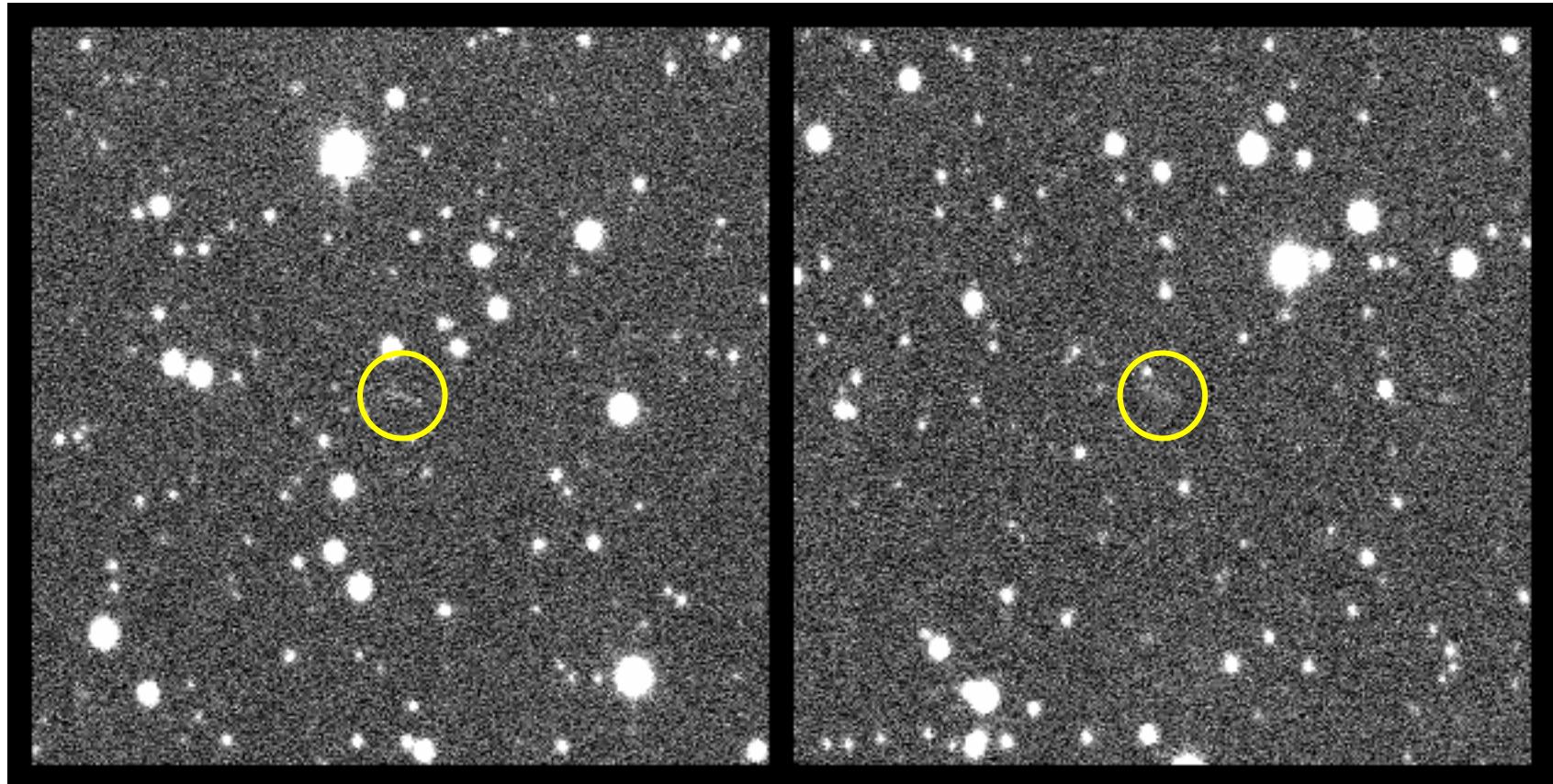
■ Primary Seismic ■ Auxiliary Seismic ■ Infrasound ■ Hydroacoustic ■ Radionuclide ■ Radionuclide w/ Noble Gas ■ Radionuclide Lab



The boundaries and presentation of material on this map does not imply the expression of any opinion on the part of the Provisional Technical Secretariat concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

WWW.CTBTO.ORG

ATLAS pair



T08
11:49 to 12:01 UT



Democratic Republic of the Congo

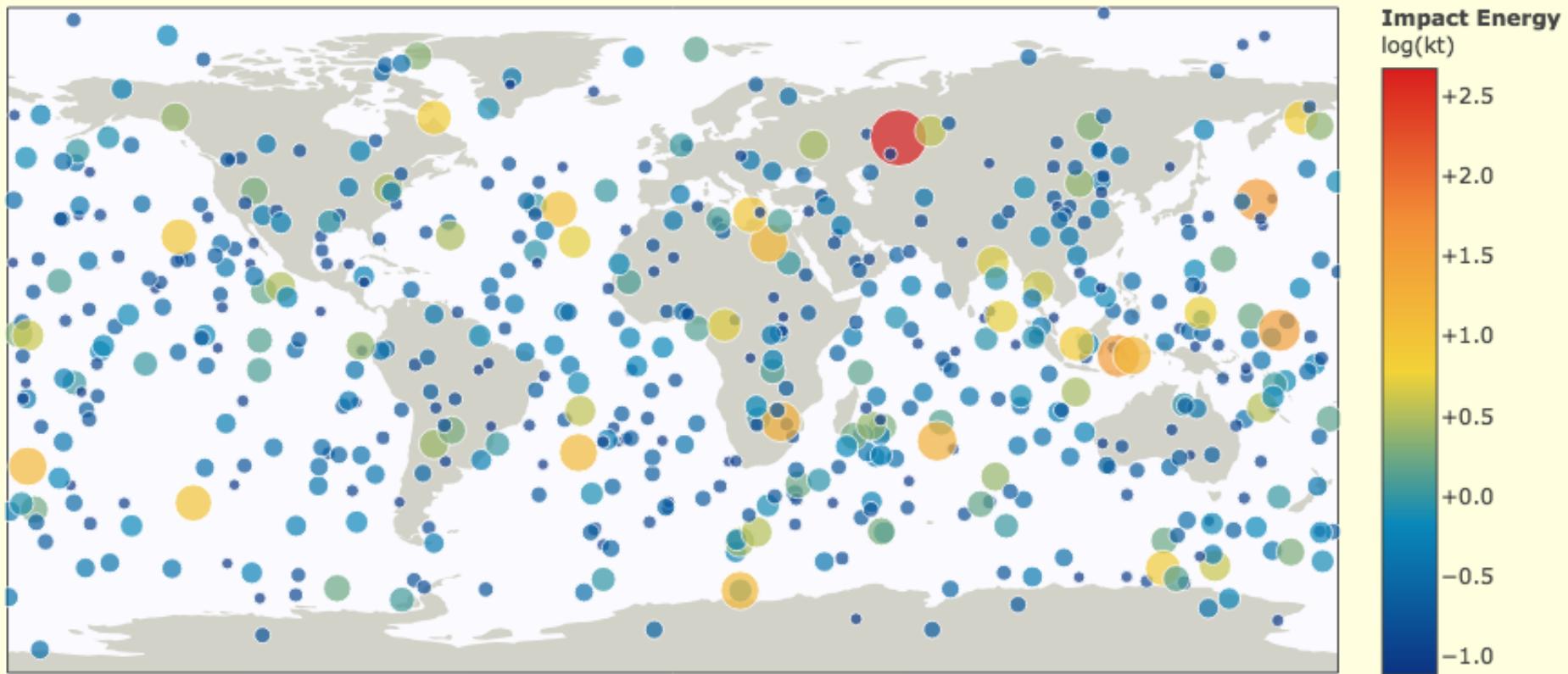
US Dept of State Geographer
© 2018 AfriGIS (Pty) Ltd.
Image Landsat / Copernicus
Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO

Google

Imagery Date: 12/13/2015 11°38'02.11" S 3°12'06.08" E elev -18329 ft eye alt

Fireballs Reported by US Government Sensors

(1988-Apr-15 to 2018-Sep-25)



<https://cneos.jpl.nasa.gov/fireballs/>

Alan B. Chamberlin (JPL/Caltech)

USG Fireball Report

Energy 0.98 kt

Altitude 28.7 km

Latitude 21.2° S

Longitude 23.3° E

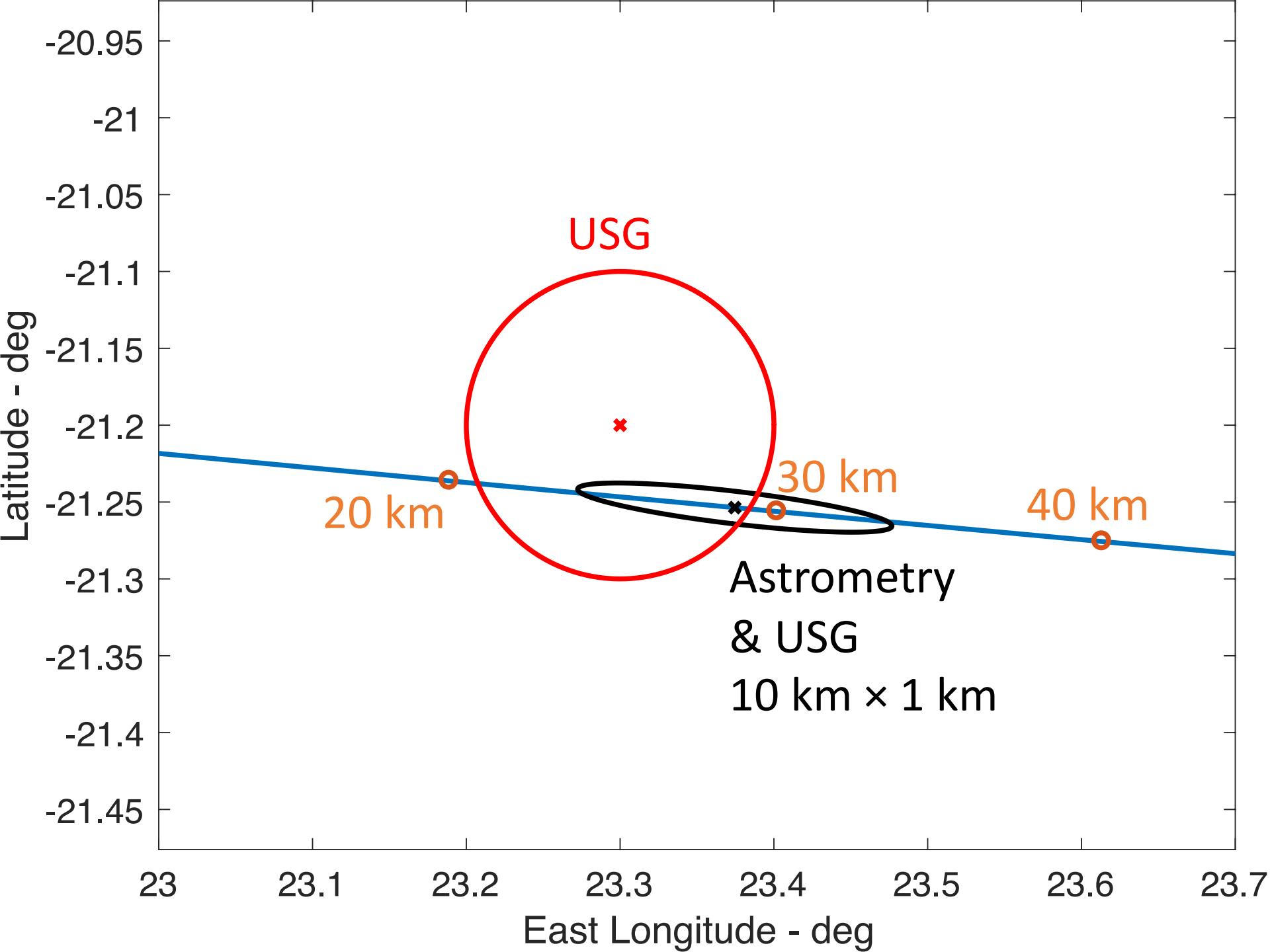
Time 16:44:12 UT

Velocity 17 km/s

St Helena
Jamestown



Goo

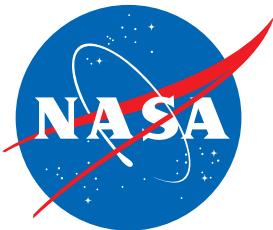




<https://www.seti.org/press-release/fragment-impacting-asteroid-recovered-botswana-0>

Conclusions

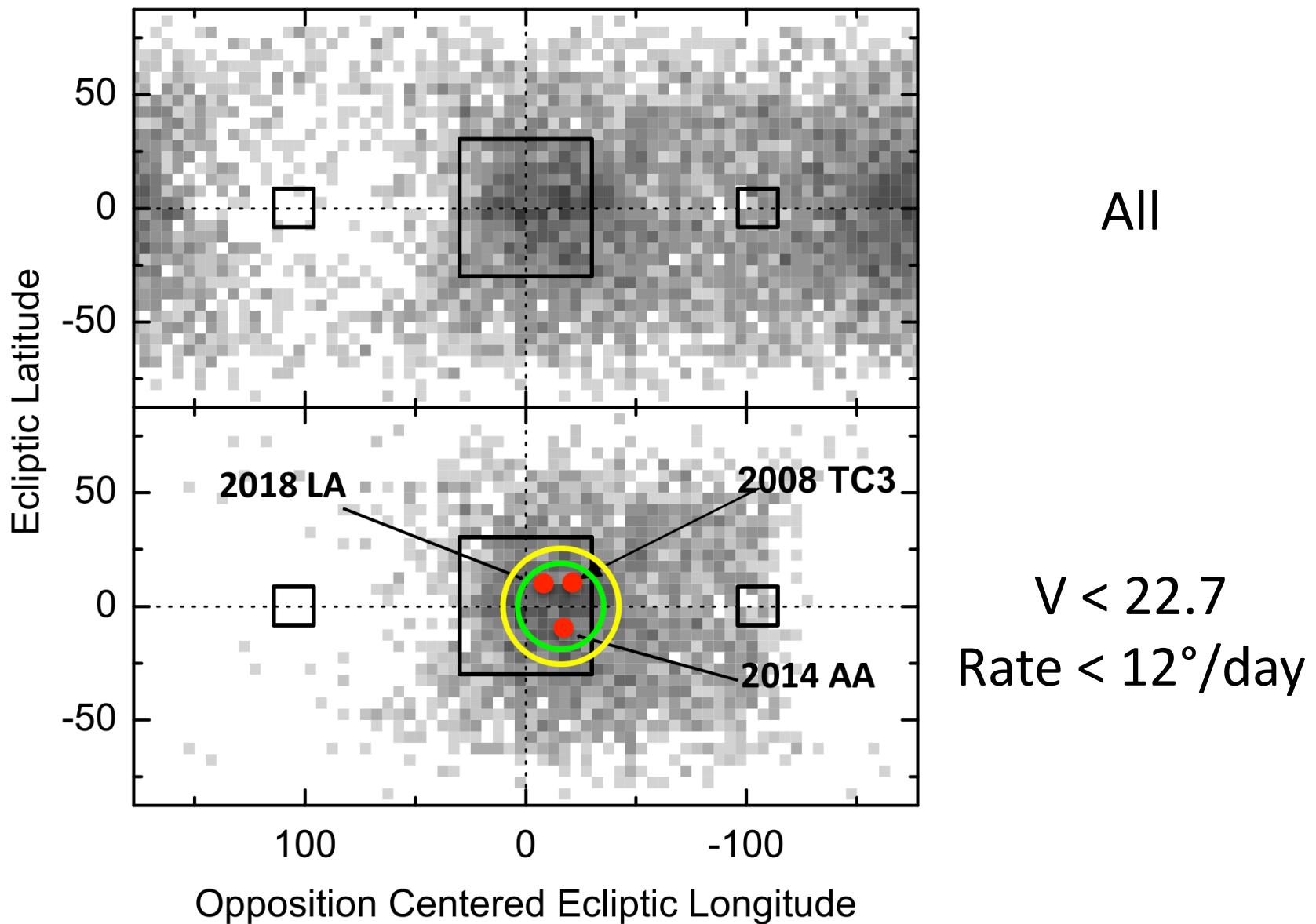
- The system worked pretty well!
 - System not designed for such small objects
 - Only 8.5 hours between discovery and impact
 - On a Saturday, laptop not readily accessible
- Test case for larger short-term impactors
 - Earlier discovery
 - Impact location estimates within a day or so of discovery
 - Trigger mitigation activities



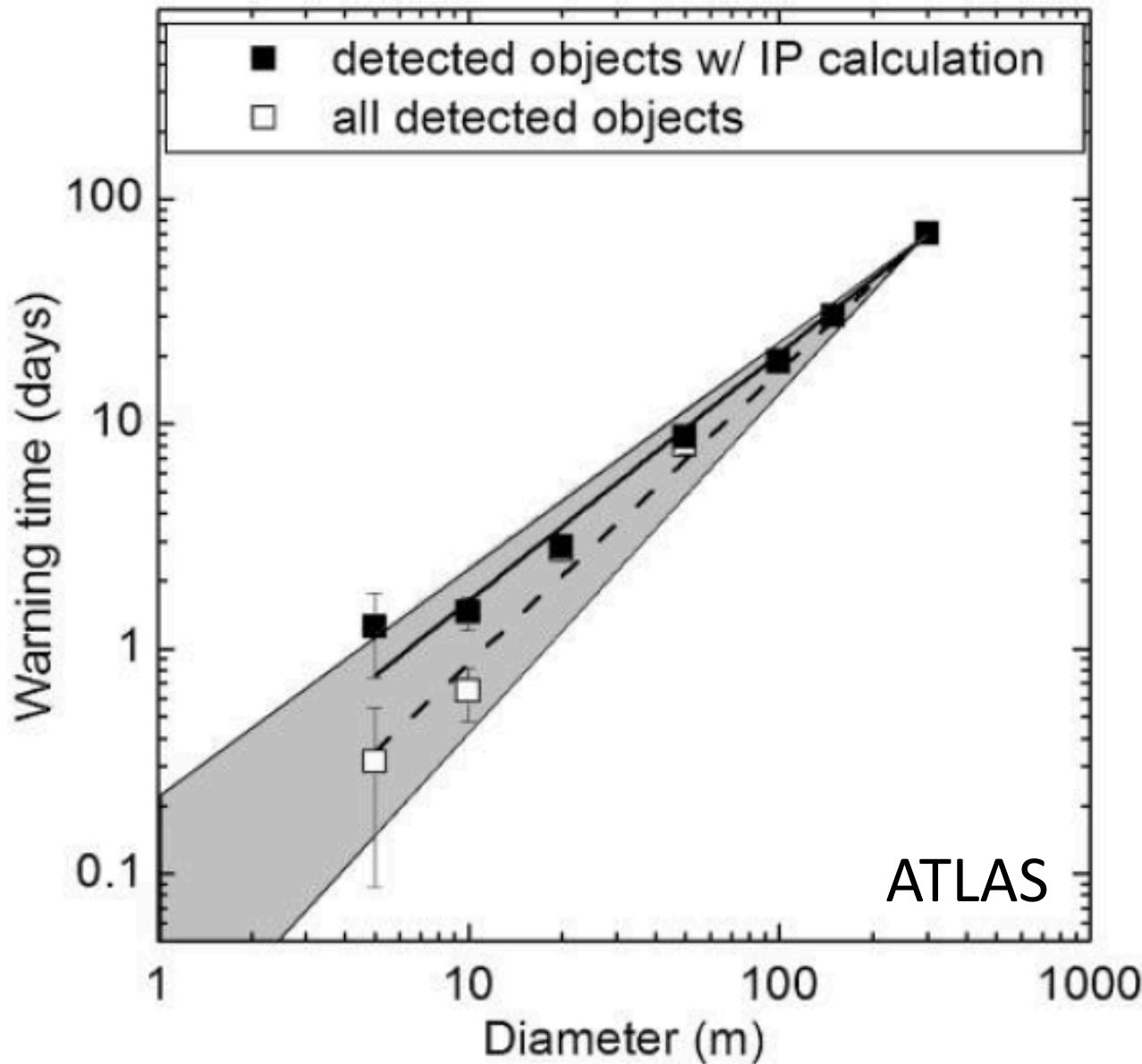
Jet Propulsion Laboratory
California Institute of Technology

© 2019. All rights reserved

Veres et al. 2009, one day prior to impact



Veres et al. 2014



06/02/2018 18:22:11

CH8

American Meteor Society

H2K

2018-06-02 18:48:57

ShortTime TV

American Meteor Society

2018/06/02 18:42:11 SAT



American Meteor Society



© 2018 AfriGIS (Pty) Ltd.

US Dept of State Geographer

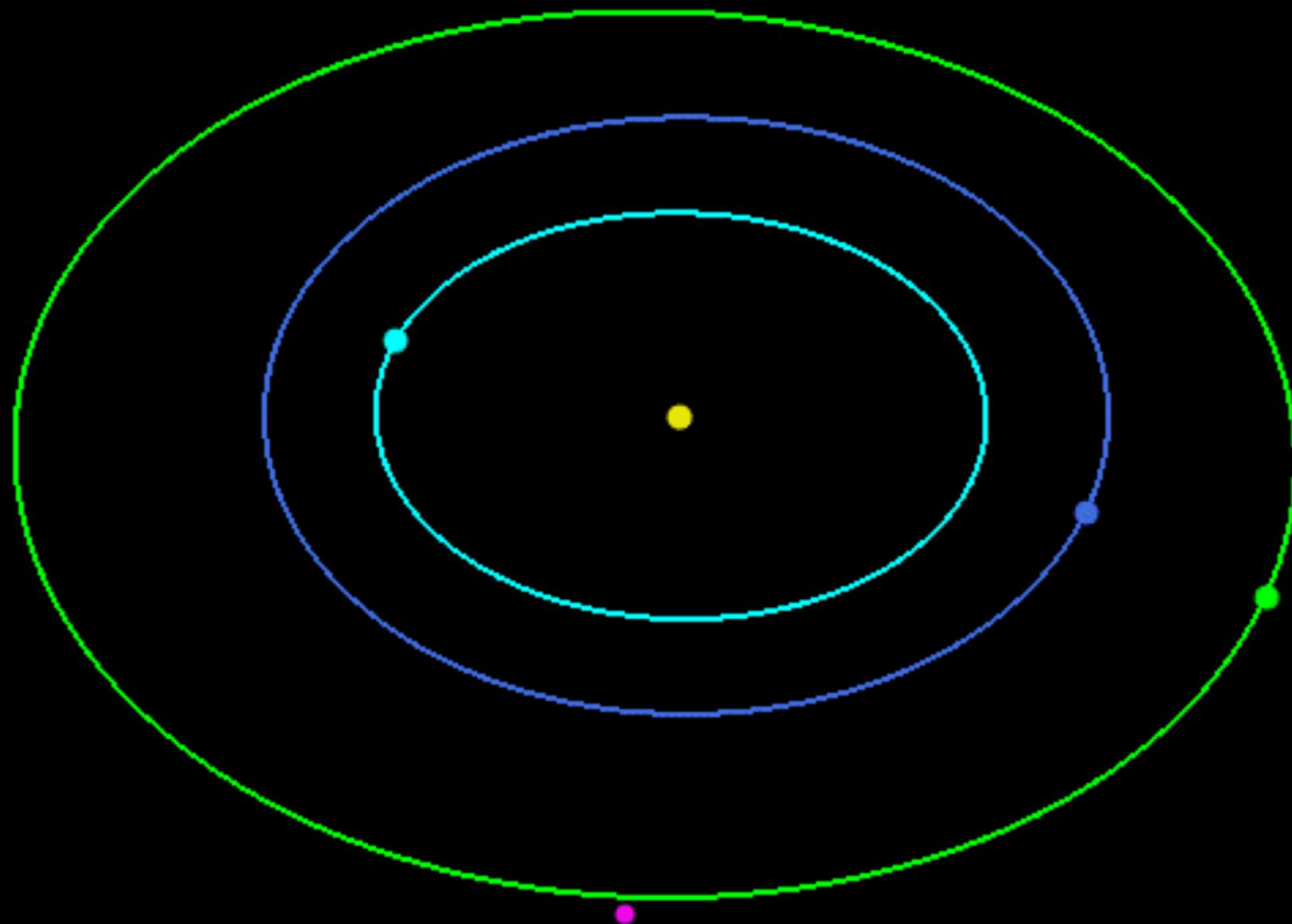
Image Landsat / Copernicus

Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO

Google E

2016-06-02 00:00

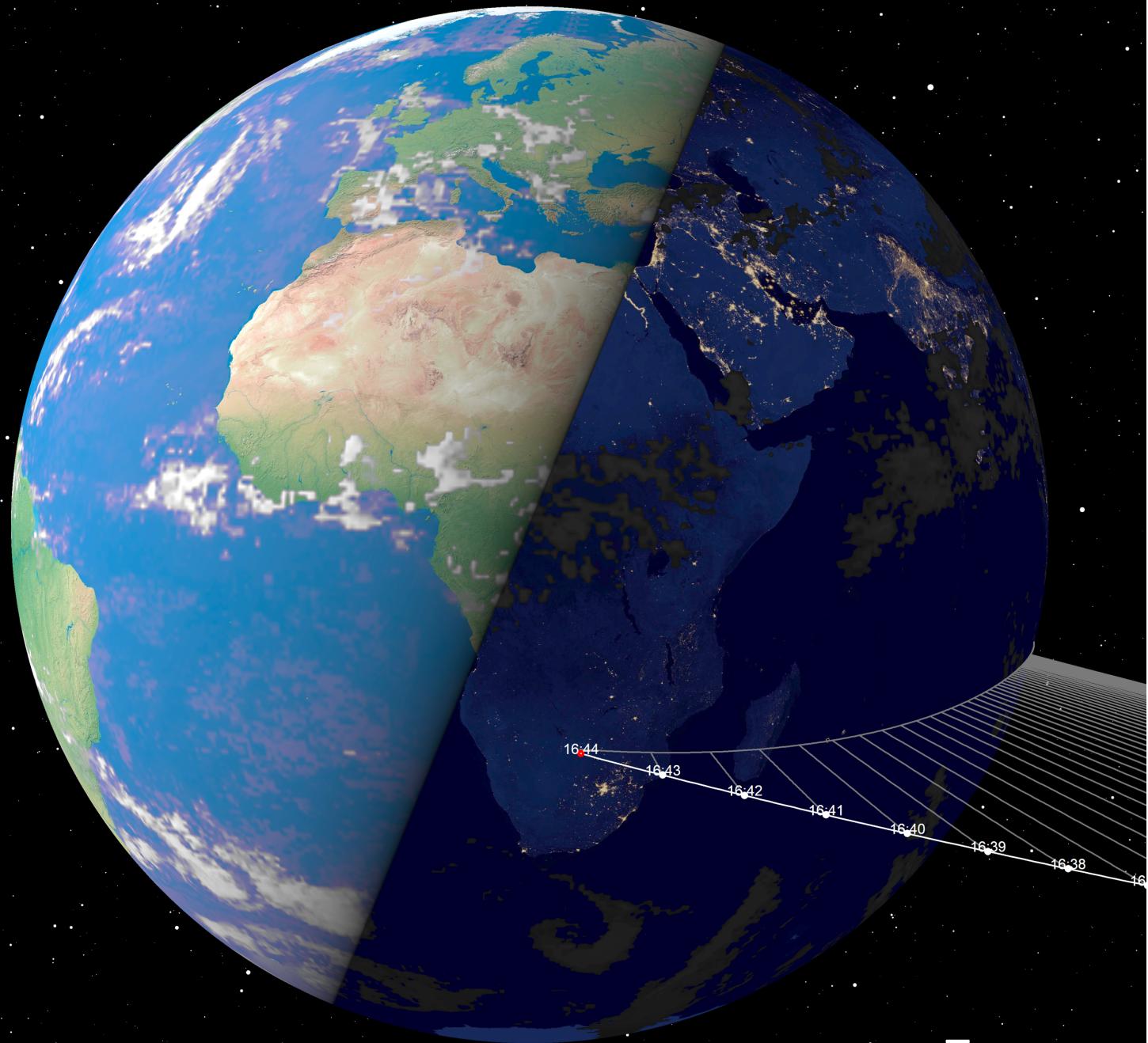
2018 LA



0km/s

275,930,102km

2018 Jun 02 16:44:00 UT



Tomruen



<https://www.seti.org/press-release/fragment-impacting-asteroid-recovered-botswana-0>